

RULES FOR COMPETITIONS

BOOK 2. ORGANISATION RULES

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BOOK 2. ORGANISATION RULES

CHAPTER 1. COMPETITIONS

- o.1** The official competitions of the FIE are organised according to the following rules.
- o.2** The official competitions of the FIE are open to fencers (individual or team) of all FIE member countries; every competitor or participant in a competition, irrespective of his status, is required to be a holder of a current international licence (cf. Statutes, Chapter IX).

CHAPTER 2. BODIES RESPONSIBLE FOR ORGANISATION AND CONTROL

1. The Organising Committee

- o.3** The Organising Committee is the group of persons responsible for organising the competition.

2. The Central Office of the FIE

- o.4** The Central Office of the FIE controls the activities of the Directoire Technique at the Olympic Games and at the Open, Junior and Cadet World Championships, as described in Article o.63.

3. The Directoire Technique

- o.5** The technical organisation of competitions is entrusted to a Directoire Technique, the functions and scope of whose activities are described in the Rules (cf. t.97, o.56–62).

5. Auxiliary personnel

- o.6** The organising committee will appoint:

- (a) Scorers and time-keepers

The organisers will appoint, on their own responsibility, scorers whose duty it will be to keep the score-sheet for the bout, the pool or the match and maintain the score-boards, and a time-keeper whose duty it will be to keep time for the duration of the bouts (cf. t.30ss). For finals, the Directoire Technique may appoint a delegate or a referee, neutral wherever possible, to supervise the time-keeper, the scorer and the person responsible for the scoring apparatus.

- (b) Superintendents of the apparatus

The Organising Committee must choose qualified persons, who pay careful attention to the signals given by the apparatus in order that they may be able to advise the Referee as to what the apparatus has registered, and warn him, even during the course of a bout, as to any abnormal phenomena which may occur.

The superintendent of the apparatus must not touch the apparatus while fencing is in progress. When fencing ceases, he re-sets the apparatus either after the Referee has given his decision or when the competitors are testing their weapons; but he must never, after a phase of the bout has caused the apparatus to signal a hit, annul this signal before the Referee has given his decision.

(c) Experts

For each tournament, the Organising Committee must appoint experts in matters relating to the electrical apparatus. These experts are placed under the supervision of the Directoire Technique.

The experts may be consulted, separately or conjointly, by the referees or by the Directoire Technique regarding all questions relating to the electrical apparatus.

Members of the Committee for Electrical Apparatus and Equipment of the FIE are *ex officio* qualified to act as experts.

(d) The repairers

For each tournament, the Organising Committee must ensure the presence of competent repairers to remedy faults in the electrical apparatus and, possibly, in the personal electrical equipment of the fencers.

(e) Checking of equipment

- o.7** The checking of the organisers' equipment, as well as the equipment of the fencers, must be carried out in accordance with the rules to be found in the Material Rules.

CHAPTER 3. ENTRIES FOR COMPETITIONS

- o.8** Entries must be sent to the organisers by the competitor's national federation (for the Olympic Games by their national Olympic Committee).

CHAPTER 4. TIMETABLE

- o.9** (a) The programme should be arranged in such a way that no fencer is obliged to participate in events for more than 12 hours in 24. In any case, no pool, bout or match may begin after midnight, or at any time when it can be foreseen that there is a likelihood that it will end after midnight.

Whatever programme is adopted, the final should start at a time which, having regard to local routines, will ensure that the results can be communicated to the media in sufficient time to allow them to be published.

In their timetable the organisers must allow sufficient time for it to be possible to carry out the checking of the fencers' equipment, i.e. a minimum of one day per weapon.

- o.10** (b) The first round of all the individual and team competitions for the World Championships and Olympic Games must be displayed by 4 p.m. at the latest the day before the competition (cf. t.123).

CHAPTER 5. INDIVIDUAL COMPETITIONS

- o.11** Individual competitions may be organised:
- A. By direct elimination with a mixed system consisting of one round of eliminating pools and a preliminary direct elimination table, followed by a main direct elimination table of 64 fencers to qualify 8 or 4 fencers for a direct elimination final.
 - B. By direct elimination with a mixed system consisting of one round of eliminating pools, followed by a direct elimination table to qualify 8 or 4 fencers for a direct elimination final.
 - C. By direct elimination throughout. (This formula, applicable at the Olympic Games, is contained in an annexe.)

1. GENERAL RULES FOR THE ROUND OF POOLS

- o.12** In all competitions for which the formula includes a round of pools, these pools will consist of 7 fencers if the number of participants is divisible by 7. If not, they will consist of 6 fencers if the number of participants is divisible by 6. Otherwise the pools will be of 7 and 6.
- At World Cup competitions the organising country may add the necessary number of fencers of their own nationality for all the pools to consist of 7 fencers.

Composition of pools

- o.13** Except where there are contrary provisions in these Rules, the pools are composed taking account of the latest official FIE ranking and by drawing lots among any fencers who are not in the ranking..

The allocation of fencers in the pools must be made in such a way as to place fencers of the same nationality in different pools, as far as possible.

The order of fencers on the pool sheet is decided by drawing lots.

The pools must be fenced up to the last bout.

- o.14** The order of bouts in the pools is as follows:

Pool of seven			Pool of six	
1-4	5-1	3-5	1-2	1-4
2-5	4-3	1-6	4-5	5-3
3-6	6-2	2-4	2-3	1-6
7-1	5-7	7-3	5-6	4-2
5-4	3-1	6-5	3-1	3-6
2-3	4-6	1-2	6-4	5-1
6-7	7-2	4-7	2-5	3-4
				6-2

- o.15** When there are several fencers from the same country in a pool:
- (a) If they do not form the majority of the competitors in the pool, they must fence off the bouts between themselves before meeting competitors of another nationality.

- (b) If they form the majority of the competitors in the pool, the Directoire Technique may establish a special order of bouts, departing as little as possible from the principle laid down in (a) above, in order to obviate excessive fatigue or delays for the competitors who form the minority in the pool.
- (c) When competitors classed as 'stateless' are included in a pool, they must first fence against the competitors of the nationality to which they originally belonged, after the latter have fenced each other, and thereafter against the competitors of the country which grants them their international fencing licence.
- (d) Examples of the order of fencers of the same nationality in a pool of six:

- 1. When a pool contains, among its six fencers,
 - two fencers of the same nationality A, or
 - two fencers of the same nationality A and two of the same nationality B,

the fencers' names are placed on the pool sheet in such a way that those of the same nationality fence each other in their first bout and the order of bouts of a pool of six is that shown in Article o.14 above.

When a pool contains among its six fencers two fencers of the same nationality A, two of the same nationality B, and two of the same nationality C, the order of the bouts will be: 1-4, 2-5, 3-6, 5-1, 4-2, 3-1, 6-2, 5-3, 6-4, 1-2, 3-4, 5-6, 2-3, 1-6, 4-5.

- 2. When a pool contains among its six fencers,
 - three fencers of the same nationality A, or
 - three fencers of the same nationality A and two fencers of the same nationality B, or
 - three fencers of the same nationality A and three fencers of the same nationality B,

the fencers' names are placed on the pool sheet in the following way:

- the fencers of nationality A are given numbers 1, 2 and 3;
- the fencers of nationality B are given numbers 4 and 5 or 4, 5 and 6.

The order of bouts will be as laid down in Article o.14.

- 3. When a pool contains among its six fencers four fencers of the same nationality A and two others of different nationalities, the four fencers of nationality A are placed on the pool sheet as 1, 2, 3 and 4 and the order of bouts in the pool is as follows: 3-1, 4-2, 1-4, 2-3, 5-6, 1-2, 3-4, 1-6, 2-5, 3-6, 4-5, 6-2, 5-1, 6-4, 5-3.

(e) Example of the order of fencers of the same nationality in a pool of seven:

1. When this pool contains, among the seven fencers,

— two fencers of nationality A, or

— two fencers of nationality A and two fencers of nationality B,
or

— two fencers of nationality A, two fencers of nationality B and
two fencers of nationality C,

the fencers of the same nationality are listed on the pool sheet so that they fence their first bout against each other while following the order of fights laid down in Article o.14 above for a pool of seven fencers.

2. When the pool contains

— three fencers of nationality A, or

— three fencers of nationality A and two fencers of nationality
B, or

— three fencers of nationality A, two fencers of nationality B
and two fencers of nationality C,

the three fencers of nationality A must be listed 1, 2 and 3 on the pool sheet, the two fencers of nationality B, 4 and 5, and the two fencers of nationality C, 6 and 7.

The order of bouts for the pool of seven, detailed in Article o.14, is no longer valid and must be replaced by the following order:
1-2, 4-5, 6-7, 3-1, 4-7, 2-3, 5-1, 6-2, 3-4, 7-5, 1-6, 4-2, 7-3,
5-6, 1-4, 2-7, 5-3, 6-4, 7-1, 2-5, 3-6.

o.16 If a bout in a pool is interrupted by an accidental cause, and this interruption is likely to be prolonged, the Referee may (with the consent of the Directoire Technique, or possibly the Organising Committee) alter the order of bouts in such a way as to allow the normal progress of the competition to proceed.

The time allowed for a fencer to rest between two consecutive bouts in a pool is three minutes.

o.17 In the pools a bout ends when:

(a) One of the fencers has scored 5 hits. In this case the score registered on the score-sheet is the final score of the bout ($V5 - Dn$, where n = the number of hits scored by the losing fencer).

At épée, if the two fencers reach a score of 4-all, they must fence for a deciding hit, up to the time limit. Any double hit will not be counted (and the fencers will therefore remain where they are on the piste).

(b) Three minutes of effective fencing time have passed. (There is no warning for the last minute.)

— If when the time limit expires there is a difference of at least one hit between the scores of the two fencers, the fencer who has scored the greater number of hits is declared winner. The score

registered on the score-sheet is the actual score achieved in the bout ($VN - Dn$, where N = the number of hits scored by the winning fencer and n = the number of hits scored by the losing fencer).

- If at the end of regulation time the scores are equal, the fencers fence for a deciding hit, with a maximum time limit of one minute. Before the fencing recommences, the Referee draws lots to decide who will be the winner if scores are still equal at the end of the extra minute.

In this case the score registered on the score-sheet is always the actual score achieved in the bout:

- $VN - Dn$ if a deciding hit is scored within the time limit for the bout.
- $V4/D4$ or $V3/D3$ or $V2/D2$ or $V1/D1$ or $V0/D0$ if the winner is designated by drawing lots.

o.18 Before the competition starts, the Directoire Technique will decide on and announce the number of fencers who will be eliminated based on the general index. This number may not be lower than 20% nor higher than 30% of the total number of participants in the pools.

o.19 After the pools, a single general ranking will be established of all the fencers who have taken part in the pools, taking account, successively, of the indices V/M , $HS - HR$, HS .

(V = victories; M = bouts; HS = hits scored; HR = hits received.)

A summary classification table shall then be made in the following way:

- The results written up on the summary table will be added up to ascertain the two indices required.
- The first index, for the initial classification, shall be obtained by dividing the number of victories by the number of bouts fought, using the formula V/M .
- The fencer with the highest index (maximum 1) will be seeded first.
- In cases of equality in this first index, and to separate fencers with equal first indices, a second index will be established, using the formula $HS - HR$, the difference between the total number of hits scored and hits received.
- In cases of equality of the two indices V/M and $HS - HR$, the fencer who has scored most hits will be seeded highest.
- In cases of absolute equality between two or more fencers, their seeding order will be decided by drawing lots.

Should there be absolute equality among the last to qualify there will not be a barrage, and the fencers with equal indicators will all qualify, even if they are in excess of the number decided on.

Withdrawal

o.20 A fencer who withdraws, or who is excluded, is scratched from the pool, and his results are annulled as if he had not taken part.

2. GENERAL RULES FOR DIRECT ELIMINATION

- o.21** The direct elimination table (bout plan) is established taking account of the classification table and the special rules for each competition (see Figure 7a, p. 27). The principle of protection of nationality will not be applied.
- o.22** The organisers of a competition must publish the direct elimination bout plan, showing on it the scheduled time for each bout from the table of 64 onwards.
- o.23** The direct elimination bouts are for 15 hits or end when the three periods of three minutes, with a one-minute rest between each period, have passed. As an exception, at sabre, the first period ends either at the expiry of the three minutes or when one of the fencers has scored eight hits.
- During the one-minute rests a person, named before the bout, may have access to the fencer.
- A clock, incorporated into the electrical scoring apparatus, blocks the latter at the end of each period.
- o.24** The bout ends when:
- One of the fencers has scored 15 hits; or
 - 9 minutes of effective fencing time have passed.

The fencer who has scored the greater number of hits is declared the winner.

If at the end of regulation time the scores are equal, the fencers fence for a deciding hit, with a maximum time limit of one minute. Before the fencing recommences the Referee draws lots to decide who will be the winner if scores are still equal at the end of the extra minute.

In this case the score recorded on the score-sheet is the real score achieved in the bout.

Withdrawal

- o.25** When, for whatever reason, a fencer cannot fence, or cannot complete his bout, his opponent is declared winner of that bout. A fencer who withdraws does not lose his place in the overall classification of the competition.

Order of bouts

- o.26** In each round of the direct elimination table (256, 128, 64, 32, 16, 8 or 4), the bouts are always called in the order of the bout plan, starting at the top and ending at the bottom.

This rule must also be applied for each quarter of the table, when the direct elimination is taking place simultaneously on 4 or 8 pistes.

A fencer must always be allowed a rest period of ten minutes between two consecutive bouts.

The final

- o.27** The Directoire Technique must decide and announce, before the beginning of the competition, whether the final will consist of 4 or 8 fencers.

Classification

o.28 The general classification is obtained as follows:

First: the winner of the bout for the first place

Second: the loser of the bout for the first place

The two fencers who lose the semi-final matches are placed equal third, when it is not necessary to separate them.

When it is necessary to separate them, a bout for third and fourth places will be fought between the two losers of the semi-final matches.

The remainder are placed, within each round of the direct elimination, in accordance with their classification for the composition of the direct elimination table.

The fencers eliminated in the round of pools are classified according to their classification in this round and they are classed after those who qualified for the direct elimination.

A. Mixed Formula

One qualifying round of pools, a preliminary direct elimination table, a main direct elimination table of 64 fencers to qualify for a final by direct elimination (Open World Championships and Open World Cup competitions)

o.29 This formula is used for the individual competitions of the Open World Championships and for the Open World Cup competitions.

o.30 Apart from the details that follow, the general rules for pools and direct elimination described above apply.

o.31 The competition consists of two phases, a preliminary phase and a main phase, each of which are run on one day.

The 16 fencers actually present who are classed highest in the most recent official FIE classification are exempt from the preliminary phase. Confirmation of the presence of the exempted fencers is made with the entering of the fencers (with the organisers in the case of a category A competition or on the FIE website for World Championships, Grand Prix or A Grade team competitions).

Should a fencer or team who have been entered not present themselves to fence, their federation will be penalised with a fine of 500 Euros/750 CHF except if the federation concerned has warned the organisers by the Tuesday preceding the competition at the latest.

In the case of a tie in the official FIE ranking between two or more fencers for the 16th exempt place, lots will be drawn to decide which of these fencers will benefit from exemption from the preliminary phase.

o.32 The preliminary phase consists of one round of pools, from which 20%–30% of the participants in the pools are eliminated, based on the indices of all competing in them, and a preliminary direct elimination table.

After the round of pools, the 16 fencers classed highest on the general index (cf. o.19) are exempt from the preliminary direct elimination table. Should there be a tie between two or more fencers for the 16th place, their FIE ranking will be used to separate them.

The remainder of the fencers qualifying from the pools will make up a preliminary integral direct elimination table. This will be based on the indices of the fencers in all the pools (in the case of a tie on indices, the fencers will be separated by drawing lots). This table, be it complete or incomplete, will be fenced until only 32 fencers remain.

- o.33** The main phase consists of an integral direct elimination table, which is fenced on four pistes, one quarter of the table per piste. The first round of the table of 64 may, however, if required for the organisation of the competition, be fenced on eight pistes.

The seeded fencers exempted from the preliminary phase occupy places 1–16 in this table, drawing lots in pairs in the order of their official FIE classification.

Should one of the seeded fencers who had been entered either with the organisers in the case of a category A competition, or on the FIE website for Grand Prix or World Championships, not present himself to fence (cf. o.31), his position in the table will remain empty and his federation will be required to pay a fine of 500 Euros/750 CHF to the FIE. This penalty will not apply if his absence is caused by circumstances duly justified as being outside his control.

The 16 fencers who have the highest indices after the round of pools and who are thus exempt from the preliminary direct elimination table will take places 17–32, classified in the order of their indices (in the case of a tie on indices, the fencers will be separated by drawing lots).

The 32 fencers qualifying from the preliminary direct elimination table will occupy places 33–64, classified according to their indices after the round of pools.

- o.34** There will be no bout for the third place. The two fencers who lose the semi-final matches will be placed equal third.

B. Mixed Formula

One qualifying round of pools, a direct elimination table to qualify for a final by direct elimination (Junior and Cadet World Championships and Junior World Cup competitions)

- o.35** This formula is used for the individual competitions of the Junior and Cadet World Championships and the Junior World Cup competitions.
- o.36** Apart from the details that follow, the general rules for pools and direct elimination described above apply.
- o.37** The competitions are run on one single day per weapon.
- o.38** The competition consists of one round of pools, in which all the fencers present take part, and an integral direct elimination table.
- o.39** When drawing pools in the World Cadet Championships, the Directoire Technique will take account of the following orders of strength:
1. The top 8 in the previous year's World Cadet Championships
 2. The 64 highest ranked in the World Junior Cup
 3. Those placed 9–32 in the previous year's World Cadet Championships

4. Those ranked in the World Junior Cup, placed 65 onwards
 5. The seeding provided by the national federations
 6. The DT's decision
- o.40** All the fencers qualifying from the round of pools are placed in a direct elimination table, complete or incomplete, according to the indices resulting from the pools. This table is fenced right through to the final. From the last 32 the direct elimination bouts will take place on 4 pistes, with each quarter of the table fenced on one piste.
- o.41** There will be no bout for the third place. The two fencers who lose the semi-final matches will be placed equal third.

CHAPTER 6. TEAM COMPETITIONS

A. Open and Junior World Championships (and Olympic Games) team events

- o.42** At each weapon teams consist of three fencers, with or without a reserve.
- A team may only begin a match if it is complete.
- o.43** (a) The competition is run by integral direct elimination with a direct elimination table which may be incomplete (see Figure 7b, p. 28).
- (b) At the Open World Championships the teams will occupy the places in the table according to the most recent official team ranking of the FIE. The teams that are not classified will occupy the last places in the table, and will be separated by drawing of lots.
- All places in the table up to 16th place will be fought for. From 17th place onwards teams will be classified, within each round of the table, according to their initial place in the table.
- (c) At the Junior World Championships the teams will occupy places in the table according to their ranking. This ranking is arrived at by adding together the positions obtained by their best three team members in the Junior individual event. On the other hand, if a fencer did not take part in the individual competition, but is participating in the team event, he will be assigned points equal to the total number of fencers appearing in the individual junior ranking plus one.
- The first four places will be fought for. From fifth place onwards teams will be classified, within each round of the table, according to their initial place in the table.
- o.44** The formula for the competition is as follows.
1. The relay formula applies to all weapons.
 2. The three fencers of one team fence the three fencers of the opposing team (9 relay bouts).
 3. The bouts of each match have to be fought in the following order:

3-6	5-2
5-1	1-4
2-4	6-2
6-1	3-5
3-4	

If this order is altered, intentionally or unintentionally, the team making the alteration loses the match (cf. t.86).

4. The position of each team on the match score-sheet is decided by drawing lots. The order of the individual fencers is decided by the team captains.
5. Each 'lap' (bout) of the relay match consists of five hits (5, 10, 15, 20, etc.); the maximum time for each bout is 3 minutes.
6. The first two opponents fence until one of them has scored five hits, within the time limit of 3 minutes.
The next two opponents fence until one of their scores has reached ten hits, within the time limit of 3 minutes, and so on with successive bouts, cumulatively, of five hits.
7. If by the expiry of 3 minutes of fencing time the intended score for the bout has not been achieved, the next two fencers take up the score where it was left off and fence up to the maximum score intended for their bout as normal, within the time limit of 3 minutes.
8. The winning team is that which first reaches the maximum score of 45 hits, or that which has scored the greatest number of hits after the expiry of regulation time.
9. If at the end of regulation time for the last bout the scores are equal, the match continues for a deciding hit, with a maximum time limit of one minute, fought for by the fencers of the last bout in the match. Before the fencing recommences the Referee draws lots to decide who will be the winner if scores are still equal at the end of the extra minute.
10. In the course of a match the captain of a team may ask to substitute for a fencer the reserve nominated before the start of the match. This substitution may only be made at the end of a bout. The fencer who has been replaced may not fence again during that match in order to replace a fencer on the piste, even in the case of an accident or unavoidable circumstances. The announcement that a fencer is to be substituted, which must be reported by the Referee to the Directoire Technique and to the opposing team captain, must be made at the latest before the beginning of the bout preceding the next bout of the fencer who is to be replaced.
If an accident occurs in the bout which follows the request for a substitution, the team captain may annul that request.
If the captain of the opposing team has also requested a substitution, this substitution may be implemented or cancelled.
11. If a member of a team is obliged to retire during a match as the result of an accident which has been duly recognised by a medical representative of the FIE, the captain of his team may ask to put in a reserve to continue the match at the point where the competitor who was obliged to retire withdrew, even during a bout in progress. However, a competitor who is thus replaced cannot again take his place in the team during the same match.

12. If both a fencer and the reserve, if any, are forced to retire, or if a fencer is excluded, their team has lost the match.
13. When for any reason whatever a team does not complete an event in which it is taking part, the Directoire Technique will apply the rules laid down for a competitor who does not complete an event in an individual competition, each team being considered in its entirety as being a single competitor.
14. When a team fails to appear against another team it is considered:
 1. as not completing the event in which it is taking part, if it has already fenced against another team (cf. o.25);
 2. as not competing at all in the event, if it is its first match.

B. World Cup team competition

- o.45** Apart from the following aspects, the competition is run in accordance with rules laid down for the team events in the Open World Championships.
- o.46** All places in the table down to 16th place will be fought for. From 17th place onwards teams will be classified, within each round of the table, according to their initial seeding in the table.
- If a team does not begin a match they will be disqualified from the competition and thus will not receive any World Team Cup points, unless this is because of an injury or illness, duly attested by the duty doctor.
- o.47** The first four teams will be placed in the direct elimination table according to the current official team ranking of the FIE (cf. o.89); the remaining ranked teams will be placed in the table by drawing of lots in pairs.
- The teams that are not classified will occupy the last places in the table, and will be separated by drawing of lots.
- The table will be drawn up based on the ranking of the teams present at 6 p.m. (18.00 hrs) on the eve of the competition.

CHAPTER 7. ORGANISATION OF OFFICIAL FIE COMPETITIONS

A. COMMON CONDITIONS

(a) Programme of competitions

- o.48** The programme of fencing events at the Olympic Games currently comprises ten events. Any change in the number of events must be approved by the Congress.
- The programme of the Open World Fencing Championships comprises twelve events, six individual and six team — male foil, female foil, male épée, female épée, male sabre and female sabre.
- The programme of the Junior and Cadet World Fencing Championships comprises twelve individual events (six junior and six cadet), and six junior team events — at male foil, female foil, male épée, female épée, male sabre and female sabre. These begin with the cadet events, followed by the individual junior events and lastly the junior team events.

The organisers must submit the programme of events to the Executive Committee for its approval.

(b) Venues, installations, equipment, accreditation, circulation of people in the competition enclosure, administrative organisation of the Organising Committee, personnel, various publications and the official programme

- o.49** The Organising Committee must take note of the instructions in the Specifications ('Cahier des Charges') specific to each type of competition.

(c) Entries by member federations

1. Official invitation

- o.50** For all the official competitions of the FIE except the Olympic Games, the official invitation is the letter in which the organising federation invites every FIE member federation to take part in the Championships. For the World Championships, this invitation must be sent to all the member federations, without exception, at least six months before the competitions.

For World Cup competitions, it must be sent out at least one month before the competition in question.

2. Advance programme

- o.51** A brochure, comprising an 'advance programme' of the Championships, must be sent to the member federations together with the official invitation. It should contain at least the following information:

- (a) the official name of the Organising Committee, postal address, telegraph address and telephone and fax numbers;
- (b) the proposed timetable;
- (c) organisational details;
- (d) information on means of transport, visas, customs duties, etc.;
- (e) information on hotels, their price, their location relative to the competition venue.

3. Entry forms

- o.52** *Commitment to take part in the World Championships*

The forms must be sent to all federations at the same time as the official invitation. The federations must indicate their intention to participate three months before the beginning of the Championships.

- o.53** *Entries for World Championships*

Two and a half months before the start of the events, the federations will receive an entry form from the Organising Committee, on which they are required to specify the number of fencers and teams participating in each event of the Championships, one month before the start of the events. No additional entry of fencers will be accepted after this date.

The entry of fencers and teams by name is to be made via the FIE website.

This entry of the names of the fencers and all possible substitutes, and the entry of teams, must be made at least eight days before the start of the

Changes of names, for reasons of 'force majeure', can only be made up to 24 hours before each event.

o.54 *Entries by name for World Cup competitions*

For Grand Prix competitions and Team World Cup competitions,

the entry of the names of the fencers and all possible replacements, and the first event. The entry of teams, must be made 15 days before the competition at the latest.

The entries are to be made on the FIE website.

From the deadline for entries shown on the FIE website, and before the Tuesday preceding the competition, a fencer may be replaced by another, but in no circumstances may there be an additional entry. To replace a fencer, the national federations must send the FIE a request in writing (fax or e-mail). In the case of an injury, the rules for World Championships apply.

In the case of team competition entries, the names of the fencers making up the team may be modified up until mid-day on the day before the competition, by informing the organisers.

As the referees are designated by the FIE, the delegations are not required to provide referees.

Confirmation of the presence of the fencers and teams is made with the entering of the fencers and teams.

Should a fencer or team who have been entered not present themselves to fence, their federation will be penalised with a fine of 500 Euros/750 CHF, payable to the FIE, except if the federation concerned has warned the organisers by the Tuesday preceding the competition at the latest.

For the other World Cup competitions, delegations are advised to send their entries announcing their intention to compete at least three weeks before the competition.

The names of those entered must reach the organisers no later than midnight, local time, of the Tuesday preceding the weekend on which the competition is taking place. The name of the team manager must be identified on this document, as well as the name and category of each referee being brought.

Confirmation of the presence of the fencers is made with the entering of the fencers with the organisers.

Should a fencer who has been entered not present himself to fence, his federation will be penalised with a fine of 500 Euros/750 CHF, payable to the FIE, except if the federation concerned has warned the organisers by the Tuesday preceding the competition at the latest.

The organisers of all official competitions must, at risk of a penalty of a fine of 1000 Euros/1500 CHF, refuse the entry of any fencers not appearing on lists conforming with the above, any entry not requested by a federation and any entry of either fencer or referee not in possession of an FIE licence valid for the current season.

(d) Age of participants

o.55 Apart from for the World Junior and Cadet Championships and the competitions of the Junior World Cup, there is no maximum age limit for competitors.

No fencer is allowed to take part in an official event of the FIE unless he or she is at least 13 years old in 1 January in the year of the competition.

(e) Technical management of major competitions

o.56 Apart from the specific areas of competence which are the responsibility of the other technical officials, the technical management of major competitions is entrusted to the Directoire Technique, whose composition and nomination must respect the specific rules for each competition.

1. Nomination

o.57 The Directoire Technique at World Championships:

(a) The technical organisation of World Championships and Olympic Games is undertaken by a Directoire Technique of six members of different nationalities, one of whom must represent the organising country.

(b) The Directoire Technique consists of one member of the Legal Commission, one member of the Rules Commission, one member of the Promotion Commission, each having been proposed by their own commission, two persons nominated because of their organising abilities, and the representative of the organising country. They are appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE.

(c) The President of the Directoire Technique is appointed from among its members, also by the Executive Committee of the FIE.

(d) Should there be a tied vote among the members of the Directoire Technique, the President of the Directoire Technique has the casting vote.

For World Cup competitions, Directoires Techniques are appointed by the organising committees, in accordance with the rules specified in Article o.85 below.

2. Functions

o.58 The functions of the Directoire Technique include the strict but complete organisation of the different events and the obligation to see that the Rules are adhered to; they cannot decide on any departure from the Rules except when circumstances arise in which it is absolutely impossible to apply them.

The Directoire Technique is responsible for the technical organisation of the competitions and for ensuring their smooth running.

Hence:

(a) It checks technical installations;

(b) It checks the entries;

(c) It draws up the pool sheets and direct elimination table, according to the rules for individual and team events;

(d) It allocates referees at the suggestion of the Refereeing delegate, as well as the pistes;

(e) It supervises the start and progress of the event on the various pistes;

(f) It examines complaints and solves them;

(g) It checks results with the help of the Organising Committee;

(h) It prepares the subsequent events sufficiently in advance to be able to warn the fencers, officials and judges;

(i) It supervises the dissemination of results.

Furthermore the Directoire Technique has disciplinary responsibility at competitions; Article t.97 defines the extent of the authority.

3. Operation

- o.59** The members of the Directoire Technique cannot act in any other capacity at the meeting, such as team captain, official delegate of their federation, referee, competitor, etc. (except at World Cup competitions).
- o.60** The Directoire Technique must always attend events from beginning to end, so as to solve any problem which could arise and thus ensure that the event continues to run smoothly.

All the decisions of the Directoire Technique must be displayed sufficiently in advance on a clearly visible notice-board to be consulted by the fencers and officials. In principle, fencers and officials are informed by their heads of delegations or captains, and they may not lay a complaint against changes in the timetable or any other matter about which information has been displayed at the required time.

- o.61** For the World Championships and the Olympic Games the Directoire Technique must meet at least 24 hours before the first event to draw the first round of pools of the first event.
- o.62** When the Directoire Technique has to make a judgement in the case of an appeal against a referee's decision, the decisions of the Directoire Technique may be made by the majority of the members present (who must be at least three) at the moment of the appeal.

(f) Supervision by the FIE

- o.63** With the aim of ensuring that the rules are observed, the President and the members of the Central Office of the FIE have the right to attend all meetings of the Directoire Technique. The Directoire Technique is obliged to give them notice of such meetings.

(g) Anti-doping testing

- o.64** An anti-doping test must be carried out at all official competitions of the FIE in accordance with the regulations in Article t.129. It may begin from the start of the competition and applies to fencers who have finished fencing.

B. OPEN WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS

3. Entries

- o.65** The Open World Championships are open to all FIE member federations. Entries are limited to four fencers per weapon per nation for the individual events and one team per weapon per nation for the team events.

4. Referees

- o.66** Refereeing at World Championships is carried out by referees chosen by the Executive Committee of the FIE at the proposal of the Refereeing Committee. Referees' travel and board and lodging costs are paid by the organising committee, who in return will receive all the entry fees. Ref-

erees must attend the refereeing meeting that takes place the day before the World Championships.

5. Invitations for international officials

- o.67** Any proposed candidature for organising the World Championships must be studied at the venue concerned by an ad hoc delegation designated by the Executive Committee, at the invitation of the candidate federation.

The organising committee of the World Championships, who will receive all the entry fees from the participating delegations, must, at their own expense, invite the following international officials (tourist-class return air fare, accomodation and daily allowances):

1. The President of the FIE or his representative, who presides over the World Championships and, in particular, controls the smooth running of the Directoire Technique.
2. A head of protocol designated by the President of the FIE.
3. Six members of the Directoire Technique appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE, of whom one must belong to the organising country.
4. Three members of the SEMI Committee, appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE.
5. Four members of the Refereeing Committee, one of whom is designated principal delegate, appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE.
6. Two members of the Medical Committee, appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE.
7. The referees designated by the Executive Committee (maximum 34).

C. REGIONAL GAMES

- o.68** The Regional Games recognised by the FIE are the same as those recognised by the International Olympic Committee, when fencing is on the programme (e.g. the Mediterranean Games, the Pan-American Games, the Central American and Caribbean Games, etc.) and also in addition the Commonwealth Games.

The Rules of the FIE are obligatory in cases which are not provided for by the Rules for Regional Games adopted by the International Olympic Committee.

(a) Technical delegates of the FIE

- o.69** The Technical delegate of the FIE, who represents the FIE in accordance with the Olympic Rules for Regional Games, will be chosen by the President of the FIE, either from among the members of the Executive Committee, or from among the membres d'Honneur, the members of the Committees of the FIE or the Presidents of national federations who live at a reasonable distance from the Regional Games.

The expenses incurred by this representative (tourist-class air fare, hotel and board) will be paid by the Organising Committee.

(b) Technical officials and referees

- o.70** The Olympic Rules for Regional Games stipulate that the control of all the technical organisation of the Games, including appointing referees and officials, must be entrusted to the international federations. The Organising Committee must pay the expenses (tourist-class air fare, hotel and board) for the following officials:
1. *Directoire Technique*. Two foreign members if the Directoire Technique has three members; five foreign members if there are six members. The Directoire Technique is appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE after consultation with the Organising Committee.
 2. *Checking of Equipment*. One or two representatives of the SEMI Committee, depending on the importance of the fencing events at the Games. These representatives are appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE after consultation with the Organising Committee.
 3. *Refereeing delegate*. A representative of the Refereeing Committee, appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE after consultation with the Organising Committee.
 4. *Neutral referees*. Two or three international referees, depending on the importance of the event, from countries outside the region of the Games, appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE after consultation with the Organising Committee.

D. JUNIOR AND CADET WORLD CHAMPIONSHIPS

3. Entries

- o.71** The Junior and Cadet World Championships are open to all FIE member federations. Entries are limited to three fencers per weapon per nation for the individual events and one team per weapon per nation for the team events.

4. Age of the competitors

- o.72** Competitors in the World Junior Championships, individual and team, must be less than 20 years of age on 1 January of the year in which the World Junior Championship is held.
- Competitors in the World Cadet Championships must be less than 17 years of age on 1 January of the year in which the World Cadet Championship is held.

5. Referees

- o.73** Refereeing at World Junior and Cadet Championships is carried out by referees chosen by the Executive Committee of the FIE on the proposal of the Refereeing Committee. Referees' travel and board and lodging costs are paid by the organising committee, who in return will receive all the entry fees.

Referees must attend the refereeing meeting that takes place the day before the World Championships.

6. Invitations for international officials

- o.74** The organising committee of the World Championships, who receive all the entry fees from the participating delegations, must, at their own expense, invite the same list of international officials (tourist-class return air fare, accommodation and daily allowances) as is set out (cf. o.69) for the Open World Championships.

E. WORLD CUP COMPETITIONS

1. Introduction

- o.75** The title 'World Cup Competition' applies to the following competitions:
- The individual competitions of the Open World Cup and the Grand Prix competitions
 - The competitions of the Junior World Cup
 - The competitions of the Team World Cup

2. Criteria

- o.76** (a) Admission

A competition can only be classed or kept as a World Cup competition if it satisfies the following criteria.

- Participation must include fencers:
 - from at least eight countries, for open competitions in Europe;
 - from at least five countries, for open competitions outside Europe;
 - from at least five countries, for junior competitions.
- Participation must include a minimum of:
 - ten fencers listed in the top 32 in the official ranking of the FIE and representing at least five different countries for open competitions in Europe (no requirement for competitions outside Europe).
- The competition must be attended by at least four FIE A or B Grade referees of different nationalities.
- The Rules of the FIE must be faithfully applied, as well as the specification for World Cup competitions. The organisers must use automatic judging equipment of which the prototype has been approved by the SEMI.
- The final (4 or 8) must take place in a hall in which there is space allocated to the public.
- There must be a sufficient number of pistes to allow the first round to take place in no more than two series of pools.

- During the finals, the organisers must display signs on the piste indicating the names and nationalities of the fencers.
- For the presentation of the prizes, the protocol rules of the FIE must be applied (cf. FIE Administrative Rules).
- There must be a medical doctor present on the premises of the competition for the whole duration of the competition.
- There must be an anti-doping test conforming to the regulations of the FIE (cf. t.129).

o.77 (b) The Observer

The organisers of World Cup events, individual and team, must ensure the presence of an Observer of the FIE from a country other than that of the organisers, whose task it will be to verify that the competition properly fulfils the World Cup criteria.

The travel, board and lodging costs of the Observer are the responsibility of the organisers, in accordance with the standards updated from time to time by the Executive Committee of the FIE.

This Observer is proposed by the Central Office and appointed by the Executive Committee of the FIE. He is chosen from the Commissions of the FIE or from the Executive Committee.

o.78 (c) The Directoire Technique

The Directoire Technique shall consist of three suitable members from the organising country or invited by it.

3. Participation

o.79 For individual World Cup competitions in Europe, for each weapon, each federation may enter 8 fencers plus a number equal to the number of its members ranked in the top 32 of the previous World Cup. The organising country may enter 24 fencers plus a number equal to that of its members ranked in the top 32 of the previous World Cup.

For individual World Cup competitions outside Europe:

- For countries of the same continent as the organisers, the organisers are free to set the number of entries.
- For other countries, the rules for competitions in Europe apply.

For Grand Prix competitions, participation is limited to a maximum of 8 fencers per country, and a maximum additional 12 for the organising country.

o.80 The fencers who are of an age to qualify for the next World Junior Championships may fence in the Junior World Cup competitions of the fencing season.

4. Referees — A Grade and Candidate A Grade competitions and Grand Prix

o.81 (a) The number of FIE A or B Grade referees (cf. t.35) that must accompany teams to A Grade competitions is:

1–4 fencers	No obligation to provide a referee
5–9 fencers	1 referee
10 or more fencers	2 referees

(b) Grand Prix competitions

For the competitions for which referees are designated by the Executive Committee (Grand Prix), at the proposal of the Refereeing Commission and in consultation with the organisers, delegations will not have to bring referees. Eight referees will be designated by the Executive Committee, at the expense of the organisers, who in return will charge an entry fee of 100 CHF.

The organiser will thus have at their disposal at least eight referees designated by the FIE, plus at least four referees designated by the organising country, at its convenience.

The organisers must arrange a meeting of the referees to take place the day before the Grand Prix competition.

- (c) For A Grade or candidate A Grade competitions, should a national federation not bring the required number of referees, it will be charged a fine of 500 Euros/750 CHF if the organiser was informed 15 days before the competition, or of 1000 Euros/1500 CHF if the organiser was not informed 15 days before the competition.

This fine must be paid by the delegation to the organisers, who may keep this amount provided that they ensure the services of the referee(s) necessary to replace the missing referee(s). This fine reverts to the FIE if the organisers do not arrange the presence of replacement international referees, who may be from the organising country.

Under whatever circumstances, if a national federation does not pay this fine, it must reduce the participation of its fencers in conformity with the quotas (cf. (a) above).

5. Team World Cup

o.82 (a) Application

Team World Cup competitions take place at the three weapons, both male and female.

(b) Principles

1. The Team World Cup tournament is composed of a maximum of six integral competitions (through to the first place). If possible two competitions will be organised in Europe, one in Asia/Oceania, one in America and one in Africa. Points will be allocated at the end of each competition. One of the continents may add one additional competition within the limits of six competitions per weapon.
2. The teams are made up of three fencers, with or without a substitute.
3. Each Team World Cup competition is run throughout by direct elimination and all places in the table up to 16th place will be fought for. From 17th place onwards teams will be classified according to their initial place in the table.
4. The matches proceed according to the team-relay formula, as provided for in Article o.44 of these Rules.

(c) Entries

Team entries are open to all countries and limited to one team per country.

6. Individual World rankings

There are two FIE individual rankings:

o.83 1. Individual World Cup ranking

(a) Principle

The World Cup ranking is established each year by the Central Office of the FIE after the last World Cup competition of the season and before the World Championships or the Olympic Games, for each weapon and for both the open and junior categories.

(b) Scale of points

The ranking is established in accordance with the scale for the official ranking of the FIE (cf. o.91) without taking account of points awarded for the World Championships or the Olympic Games.

(c) Use

The World Cup ranking is used to establish the annual quotas assigned to each country for the World Cup competitions of the next fencing season, as well as to qualify participants for any Masters competitions of the year in question.

(d) Honours

The awards for each of the Open World Cups are announced during the Open World Championships or the Olympic Games.

The awards for the Junior World Cups at the six weapons are announced during the Junior World Championships.

2. Official FIE individual ranking

(a) Principles

The official Open ranking of the FIE takes into account the best six results of the World Cup or Grand Prix competitions in which the fencer has participated, with a limit of no more than three from any one continent, plus the World Championships or Olympic Games.

The official Junior ranking of the FIE takes into account the best six results of the World Cup competitions in which the fencer has participated, with a limit of no more than five from any one continent, as well as the World Championships. If all the competitions in a particular weapon take place on the same continent, then the ranking shall take into account the best five World Cup results without restriction of continent.

For both Open and Junior rankings, the ranking is kept up to date; that is, a competition in one year cancels out the corresponding competition of the previous year, and the points allocated for a competition cancel out the points attributed to the same competition in the previous season. If a competition does not take place in the current season, the points obtained at the same competition in the previous season are deleted on the anniversary of the competition.

In the event of equal points, the winner is the one who has gained the most first places, then second places, etc. If there is a complete tie, the fencers are ranked equal.

After each World Cup or Grand Prix competition, the Central Office of the FIE updates the official FIE ranking.

Except where special rules apply, the official up-to-date FIE ranking is the deciding factor for all rankings, seedings, exemptions, etc.

(b) Scale of points

The ranking is based on the following points system:

1st place	32 points
2nd place	26 points
3rd place <i>ex aequo</i>	20 points
5th–8th places	14 points
9th–16th places	8 points
17th–32nd places	4 points
33rd–64th places	2 points

Points obtained in an individual A Grade World Cup competition are as listed above.

Points obtained in a Grand Prix competition of the FIE are multiplied by a factor of 2.0.

Points obtained in the individual events of the Open World Championships or the Olympic Games and in the Junior World Championships are multiplied by a factor of 3.0.

At the Olympic Games, fourth place is awarded 54 points.

Under all circumstances, only fencers who have actually participated in a direct elimination table can receive any points.

(c) Honours

The official ranking of the FIE will be announced at the end of the World Championships or the Olympic Games. It will take into account the competition which has just concluded.

7. Team World rankings

o.84 There are two FIE team rankings.

A. Team World Cup ranking

(a) Principle

The World Team Cup ranking is established after the last competition of the World Team Cup of the season and before the World Championships or the Olympic Games.

(b) Scale of points

The ranking is established in accordance with the scale for the official team ranking of the FIE (see below), without taking account of points awarded for the World Championships or the Olympic Games.

(c) Honours

The awards for each weapon of the Team World Cups are announced during the Open World Championships or the Olympic Games.

B. Official team ranking of the FIE

(a) Principle

The official team ranking of the FIE takes into account a team's best four results in the Team World Cup competitions, with a maximum of two results obtained in the same continental zone, plus the Open World Championships or the Olympic Games.

The official team ranking of the FIE is up-dated on a permanent basis: the event which is held during the current year cancels out the corresponding event held the year before, just as the points obtained during the new event replace the points obtained the year before. If an event does not take place in the current season, the points obtained at the same event in the previous season are deleted on the anniversary of the event.

Should several teams have the same points, the same rules shall apply as for the official FIE individual ranking (cf. o.91).

Except where special rules apply, the updated official team ranking is the deciding factor for all rankings, seedings, etc.

(b) Team scale of points

The ranking will be based on the following scale of points:

1st place	64 points	10th place	24 points
2nd place	52 points	11th place	23 points
3rd place	40 points	12th place	22 points
4th place	36 points	13th place	21 points
5th place	32 points	14th place	20 points
6th place	30 points	15th place	19 points
7th place	28 points	16th place	18 points
8th place	26 points	17th–32nd	8 points
9th place	25 points		

For the Team World Championships, the points indicated above are multiplied by two.

F. NATIONS' GRAND PRIX

- o.85** For the scale of points for the Nations' Grand Prix at the World Championships and the Olympic Games, please refer to the Administrative Rules of the FIE.

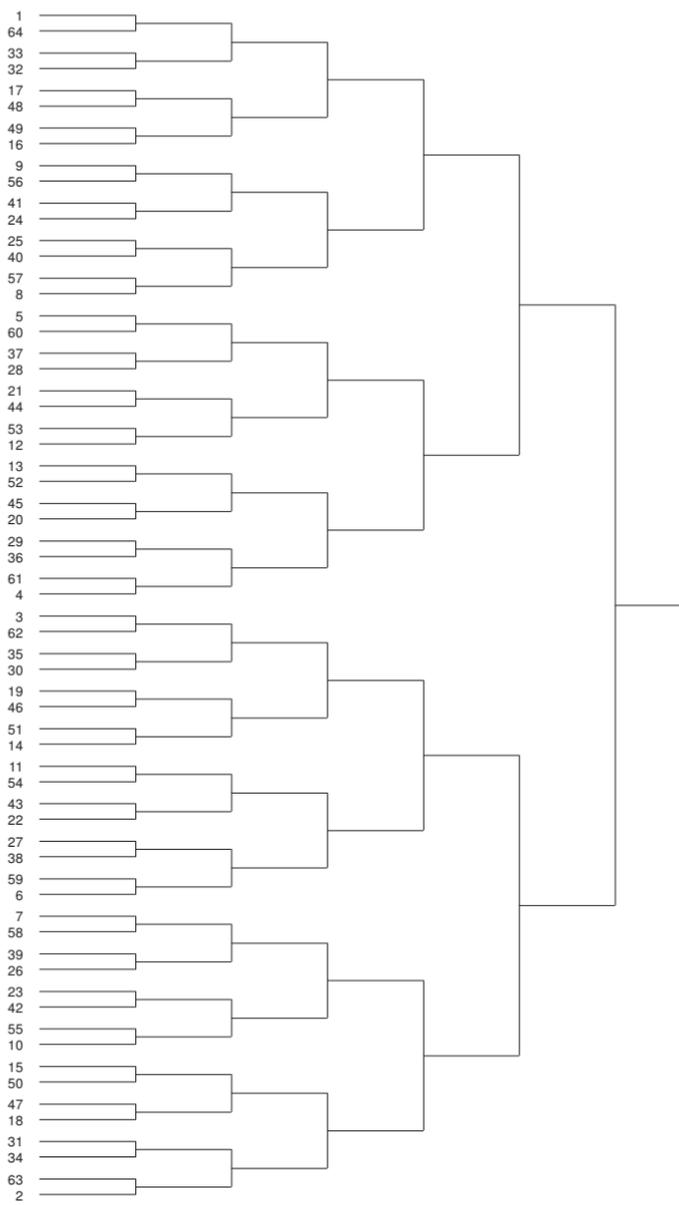


Figure 7a. Bout plan for individual direct elimination (table for 64 fencers)

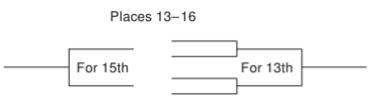
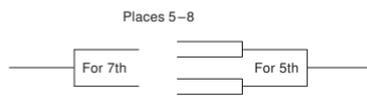
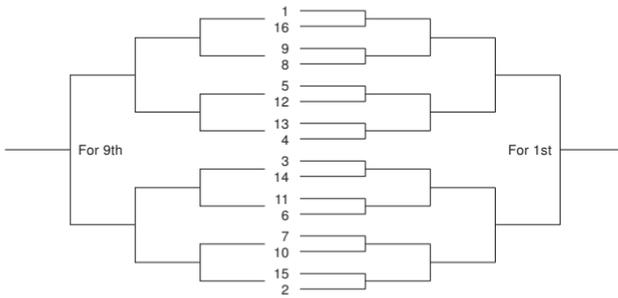


Figure 7b. Bout plan for direct elimination for team competitions (16 teams)

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